

# Shenzhen Leadtek Electronics Co.,Ltd

# **PRODUCT SPECIFICATION**

# TFT-LCD MODULE

# Module No: LTK018QQ12HYL-V0

☑ Preliminary Specification

□ Approval Specification



# Final Approval by Customer

Approved by	Comment
	Distributed by:

%The specification of "TBD" should refer to the measured value of sample . If there is difference between the design specification and measured value, we naturally shall negotiate and agree to solution with customer.

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# **Revision History**

Version	Contents	Date	Note
V0	Original	2022.04.15	
			Y
		IN	



## 2 GENERAL INFORMATION

Item	Specification	Unit
Panel size	1.77	inch
Display Mode	Normally White	
Resolution	128(RGB)x160	Pixel
Pixel per inch	116	-
Viewing direction(Gray inversion)	12 O'clock	-
Module outline dimension	34.30(H)* 44.76 (V)*2.45(D)	mm
LCD Panel Active Area	28.03 (H)* 35.04(V)	mm
Touch Panel Active Area	1	mm
Colors	262K	-
Driver IC	ST7735S	-
Interface Type	4-line Serial Interface	
Backlight Type	White LED	
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RAT	INGS	7

#### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS 3

Paramet <mark>e</mark> r	Symbol	Min	Мах	Unit	Note
Power Supply voltage 1	VCC~GND	-0.3	+3.7	V	-
Power Supply voltage 2	IOVCC~GND	-0.3	+3.7	V	-
Logic Input Voltage Range	V <sub>IN</sub>	-0.3	IOVCC+0.3	V	-
Logic Output Voltage Range	Vo	-0.3	IOVCC+0.3	V	-
Operating temperature	Topr	-20	+60	°C	-
Storage temperature	Tstg	-30	+70	°C	-

\* The absolute maximum rating values of this product are not allowed to be exceeded at any times. Should a module be used with any of the absolute maximum ratings exceeded, the characteristics of the module may not be recovered, or in an extreme case, the module may be permanently destroyed.

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# **4 DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

### 4.1 Driving TFT LCD Panel

		AG	ND = (	<u>GND = 0V, Ta</u>	= 25°C
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
Supply voltage for analog circuit	VCC	2.5	2.8	3.7	V
Supply voltage for logic circuit	IOVCC	1.65	1.8	3.7	V
Input voltage 'H'level	V <sub>IH</sub>	0.7*IOVCC		IOVCC	V
Input voltage 'L'level	V <sub>IL</sub>	0		0.3*IOVCC	V
Output voltage 'H'level	V <sub>OH</sub>	0.8*IOVCC		IOVCC	V
Output voltage 'L'level	V <sub>OL</sub>	0		0.2*IOVCC	V

## 4.2 Backlight Characteristics

						<u> </u>
ltem	Symbol	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit	Condition
Forward voltage	Vf	3.0	3.2	3.4	V	lf=40
Luminance	LV	360	400		cd/m²	mA
Number of LED	-		1X2		Piece	
Connection mode	S/P		1Serial/2P	arallel	-	-

Using condition: constant current driving method If= 20×2mA (+/-10%)



## **5 TIMING CHARACTERISTICS**





## 5.1 Serial Interface Characteristics (4-line Serial)



	Ta=25°C, IOVCC=1.65~3.7V, VCC=2.5~3.7V							
Signal	Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit	Description		
	TCSS	Chip select setup time(write)	45	-	ns			
	TCSH	Chip select hold time(write)	45	-	ns			
CSX	TCSS	Chip select setup time(read)	60	-	ns			
	TSCC	Chip Select hold time(read)	65	-	ns	DI		
	TCHW	Chip Select 'H' pulse width	40	-	ns			
	TSCYCW	Serial clock cycle(write)	66	-	ns	Write		
	TSHW	SCL 'H' pulse width(write)	15	U	ns	Command &		
SCI	TSLW	SCL 'L' pulse width(write)	15	-	ns	Data Ram		
SUL	TSCYCR	Serial <mark>clo</mark> ck cy <mark>c</mark> le(read)	150	-	ns	Read		
	TSHR	SCL 'H' pulse width(read)	60	-	ns	Command &		
	TSLR	SCL 'L' pulse width(read)	60	-	ns	Data Ram		
	TDCS	D/CX setup time	10	-	ns			
DICX	TDCH	D/CS hold time	10	-	ns			
	TSDS	Data setup time	10	-	ns	For maximun		
SDA (NID)	TSDH	Data hold time	10	-	ns	CL=30pF		
(DOUT)	TACC	Access time	10	50	ns	For minimum		
()	ТОН	Output disable time	15	50	ns	с∟=8р⊦		

Note : The rising time and falling time (Tr, Tf) of input signal are specified at 15 ns or less. Logic high and low levels are specified as 30% and 70% of VDDI for Input signals.

Table 7 4-line Serial Interface Characteristics

## **5.2 Reset Timing Characteristics**



Signal	Symbol	Parameter	Min	Мах	Unit	Description
	tRW	Reset pulse duration	10	-	us	-
RESX	tRT	Reset cancel	-	5	ms	Note 1,5
			-	120	ms	Note 1,6,7

Note:

- 1. The reset cancel also includes the required time for loading ID bytes, VCOM setting and other settings from the EEPROM to registers. After a rising edge of RESX, this loading is done within 5 ms after the H/W reset cancel (tRT).
- 2. According to the Table 40, a spike due to an electrostatic discharge on the RESX line does not cause irregular system reset.

RESX Pulse	Action
Shorter than 5us	Reset Rejected
Longer than 9us	Reset
Between 5us and 9us	Reset starts

#### Table 5.2.2: Reset Description

- 3. During the Reset period, the display will be blanked (When Reset starts in the Sleep Out mode, the display will enter the blanking sequence in at least 120 ms. The display remains the blank state in the Sleep In mode.) and then return to the default condition for the Hardware Reset.
- 4. Spike Rejection can also be applied during a valid reset pulse, as shown below:



#### Positive Noise Pulse during Reset Low

- 5. When Reset is applied during the Sleep In Mode.
- 6. When Reset is applied during the Sleep Out Mode.
- 7. It is necessary to wait 5msec after releasing RESX before sending commands. The Sleep Out command also cannot be sent in 120msec.



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# 6 EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS



# 7 INTERFACE SIGNAL

Pin No.	Symbol	Description				
1	GND	Power ground				
2	LEDK	LED backlight cathode.				
3	LEDA	LED backlight anode.				
4	GND	Power ground				
5	RESET	Reset signal(low active)				
6	A0(DC/X)	Data or command select pin				
7	SDA	SPI interface input/output pin.				
8	SCK	Servers as SCL (Serial Clock)				
9	VCC(3.3)	Power supply for the analog power.				
10	IOVCC(3.3)	Power supply for the logic power and I/O circuit.				
11	CS	Chip select pin				
12	GND	Power ground				

# 8 ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Item		Symbol		Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Note	
Transmitta (w/o DBl	ance EF)	Т	Т%		-	5.0	-	%	1	
Contrast	ratio	Cr		θ=0°		500	-	-	3	
Response	time	Ton	+Toff	<b>Ta=25</b> ℃	-	25	35	ms	4	
Surface Lurr	ninance	L	.V		360	400	-	cd/m²	2	
			Θ <sub>x+</sub>		-	45	-	deg		
		Hor	Θ <sub>x-</sub>	Center	-	45	-	deg	5	
Viewing angle range		Θ <sub>Y+</sub>	CR>10	-	45	-	deg			
				Θγ-	-	20	-		deg	
			x		0.591	0.621	0.651	-		
	Kea y		0.302	0.332	0.362					
			x	Viewing	0.2 <mark>64</mark>	0. <mark>29</mark> 4	0. <mark>3</mark> 24			
CIE(x,y)	Green		у	normal	0.547	0.577	0.607	0-		
chromaticity			x	Ox=θy=0°	0.111	0.141	0.171	-	0	
	Blue		y	Ta=25℃	0.127	0.157	0.187	_		
			x		0.25	0.28	0.31	_		
White			у		0.27	0.30	0.33	-		

Note 1.Ambient condition: 25℃±2℃, 60±10%RH, under 10 Lunx in the darkroom. Note 2.Measure device: BM-7A (TOPCON), viewing cone=2°

Lv = Average Surface Luminance with all white pixels (P1,P2,P3,P4,P5)



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Note 3. Definition of Contrast Ratio:

CR = Average Surface Luminance with all black pixels (P1,P2,P3,P4,P5) Average Surface Luminance with all white pixels (P1,P2,P3,P4,P5)

Note 4. Definition of Response Time (Ton, Toff), The response time is defined as the time interval between the 10% and 90% amplitudes.





Note 6. The LCD module should be stabilized at a given temperature for 20 minutes to avoid abrupt temperature change during measuring. In order to stabilize the luminance, the measurement should be executed after lighting Backlight for 20 minutes in a windless room. Measouring method for Contrast ratio, surface luminance, Luminance uniformity,CIE(x,y) chromaticity.



Active area

Light spot size Ø=7mm, 500mm distance from the LCD surface to detector lens measurement instrument is TOPCON's luminance meter BM-7A



## 9 RELIABILITY TEST

### Reliability test conditions (Polarizer characteristics null)

No.	Items	Condition	Inspection after test
1	High Temperature Storage	T = 70℃±2℃ for 48 hr	
2	Low Temperature Storage	T = -30℃±2℃ for 48 hr	
3	High Temperature Operating	T = 60℃±2℃ for 48 hr	Inspection after 4 hours
4	Low Temperature Operating	T = -20℃±2℃ for 48 hr (But no condensation of dew)	storage at room temperature, the
5	High Temp. and High Humidity Operating	T = $50^{\circ}C \pm 5^{\circ}C$ /90% for 48 hr (But no condensation dew)	sample shall be free from defects: 1.Air bubble in the LCD
6	Thermal Shock	-30±2℃~25~70±2℃×10cycles (30min.) (5min.) (30min.)	2.Sealleak; 3.Non-display;
7	Dropping test (non-operation)	Drop to the ground from 76cm height, one time, every side of carton. (Packing condition)	4.missing segments; 5.Glass crack; 6.Current Idd is twice higher than initial
8	Packing Vibration (non-operation)	Frequency: 10Hz~55Hz~10Hz Amplitude: 1.0mm, X, Y, Z direction for total 3hours (Packing condition)	value.
9	ESD	Voltage:±6KV R: 330Ω C: 150pF Air discharge, 10time	

#### Note:

(1)The test samples should be applied to only one test item.

(2)Sample size for each test item is 5~10pcs.

(3)In case of malfunction defect caused by ESD damage, if it would be recovered to normal state after resetting, it would be judge as a good part.

Using ionizer(an antistatic blower) is recommended at working area in order to reduce electro-static voltage.

When removing protection film from LCM panel, peel off the tag slowly (recommended more than one second) while blowing with ionizer toward the peeling face to minimize ESD which may damage electrical circuit.

(4) Please use automatic switch testing mode when test operating mode.



## **10 INSPECTION CRITERION**

This specification is made to be used as the standard acceptance/rejection criteria for Normal LCM Product.

### 1 Sample plan

Sampling plan according to GB/T2828.1-2003/ISO 2859-1: 1999 and ANSI/ASQC Z1.4-1993,normal level 2 and based on:

Major defect: AQL 0.65 Minor defect: AQL 1.0

### 2. Inspection condition

Viewing distance for cosmetic inspection is about 30cm with bare eyes, and under an environment of 20~40W light intensity, all directions for inspecting the sample should be within 45° against perpendicular line. (Normal temperature 20~25°C and normal humidity 60±15%RH).

## 3. Definition of inspection zone in LCD.



Zone A: character/Digit area

Zone B: viewing area except Zone A (Zone A + Zone B=minimum Viewing area)

Zone C: Outside viewing area (invisible area after assembly in customer's product)

Fig.1 Inspection zones in an LCD.

Note: As a general rule, visual defects in Zone C are permissible, when it is no trouble for quality and assembly of customer's product.

### 4. Standards of inspection items

4.1 Major Defect

Item No	Items to be inspected	Inspection Standard	Classification of defects
4.1.1	All	1.No display	Major
	defects	2.Display abnormally	
	3.Missing vertical, horizontal segment		
		4.Short circuit	

		5. Back-light no lighting, flickering and abnormal lighting.
4.1.2	Missing	Missing component
4.1.3	Outline dimension	Overall outline dimension beyond the drawing is not allowed.
4.1.4	linearity	No more than 1.5%

### 4.2 Cosmetic Defect

ltem No	Items to be inspected	Inspection Standard			Classification of defects	
4.2.1	Clear	For dark/white spot, sizeΦis defined as $\Phi = \frac{(x + y)/2}{x}$				
	Spots	1				
	white Spot	Zone	A	cceptable	Qty	
	Pinhole,	Size(mm)	А	В	С	Minor
	Poreign Particle,	<b>Φ≤0.15</b>	lgn	ore		
	polarizer	<mark>0.15</mark> <Φ≤0.20		2	lanore	
	Dirt	<mark>0</mark> .20<Φ≤0.30		1	Ignore	
		Φ>0.30		)		
		2				
	Clear Spots TP Dirt	Zone	A	cceptable	Qty	
		Size(mm)	А	В	С	
		<b>Φ≤0.15</b>	Ign	ore		Minor
		0.15<Ф≤0.20		2	lanore	
		0.20<Ф≤0.30		1	ignoro	
		Φ>0.30	(	C		
	Dim Spots Circle	3				Minor
	shaped and dim	Zone	A	cceptable	Qty	
	edged	Size(mm)	А	В	С	
	UCICOLS	Ф≤0.2	Ign	ore	Ignore	
		0.20<Ф≤0.40		2		

		0.40<Φ≤0.6	0	1				
		Φ>0.60		0				
ltem No	Items to be inspected		Inspection Standard					Classification of defects
	Line	Size(mm)			Acceptable Qty			
	defect	I (I ength)		W(Width)		Zone		
	White line.	-()			Α	В	С	
	Foreign	Ignore		W≤0.05	Igno	ore		Minor
	material	L ≤5.0	0.	05 <w≤0.08< td=""><td>2</td><td>-</td><td>lanore</td><td></td></w≤0.08<>	2	-	lanore	
	on polarizer			W>0.08	0	)		
4.2.2		The line ca	n b	e seen after	mobil	e ph	one in	
		the operatir	ng (	condition:		- p.		
	Foreign	Siz	e(r	nm)	Acceptable Qty		ble Qty	
	materia	l (l enath)	W/W/Width)			Zo	ne	
	on	E(Eorigin)	L(Length)	W(Widiti)	Α	В	C Minor	Winor
	TP film	Ignore		W≤0.05	Ignore			
		L ≤5.0	0.	.05 <w≤0.08< td=""><td>3</td><td>;</td><td>Ignore</td><td></td></w≤0.08<>	3	;	Ignore	
			_	W>0.08	0			0 1
	Dim line	phone cove condition, ju the scratch non-operational angle, judg	er a udg ca ing e b	ssembling or by the line n be seen on condition or y the followin	in th defec ly in some g.	e op ct of	erating 4.2.2. If ecial	
	defect Polarizer scratch TP film scratch	Siz	Size(mm)			Acceptable Qty		
4.2.3		l (l ength)	(Longth) M/(M/idth)		Zone		ne	] Minor
				vv(vvidiri)	Α	В	С	
		Ignore		W≤0.03	Igno	ore		
		5.0< L≤10.0	0.	03 <w≤0.05< td=""><td>2</td><td><u>)</u></td><td>lanore</td><td></td></w≤0.05<>	2	<u>)</u>	lanore	
		L≤5.0	0.	05 <w≤0.08< td=""><td>1</td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></w≤0.08<>	1		5	
				W>0.08	0			
4.2.4	Polarize	Air bubbles	Air bubbles between glass & polarizer			Minor		
		Zone			Acc	epta	ble Qty	
		Size(mm)	Size(mm)			В	С	
		Ф≤0.20			Igno	ore	Ignore	

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0.20<Φ≤0.3	2	
Φ>0.30	0	

Item No	Items to be inspected		Classification of defects		
		(i) Chips on A:LCD Glas			
		///4/ 2			
		X(mm)	Y(mm)	Z(mm)	
		≤3.0	≤3.0	Disregard	
		Notes: S=ca Chips on the allowed to e perimeter s B:TP Glass			
	Class	X(mm)	Y(mm)	Z(mm)	0
4.35	defect	≤3.0	≤3.0	Disregard	Minor
		(ii)Usual su A:LCD Glas			
		X(mm)	Y(mm)	Z(mm)	
		≤3.0	<inner border<br="">line of the seal</inner>	Disregard	
		B:TP Glass			
		X(mm)	Y(mm)	Z(mm)	
		≤6.0	<2.0	Disregard	
		(iii) Crack Cracks tend	d to break are not	allowed.	





## 11 PRECAUTIONS FOR USE OF LCD MODULES

#### 1. Handling Precautions

- (1) The display panel is made of glass and polarizer. As glass is fragile. It tends to become or chipped during handling especially on the edges. Please avoid dropping or jarring. Do not subject it to a mechanical shock by dropping it or impact.
- (2) If the display panel is damaged and the liquid crystal substance leaks out, be sure not to get any in your mouth. If the substance contacts your skin or clothes, wash it off using soap and water.
- (3) Do not apply excessive force to the display surface or the adjoining areas since this may cause the color tone to vary. Do not touch the display with bare hands. This will stain the display area and degraded insulation between terminals (some cosmetics are determined to the polarizer).
- (4) The polarizer covering the display surface of the LCD module is soft and easily scratched. Handle this polarizer carefully. Do not touch, push or rub the exposed polarizers with anything harder than an HB pencil lead (glass, tweezers, etc.). Do not put or attach anything on the display area to avoid leaving marks on. Condensation on the surface and contact with terminals due to cold will damage, stain or dirty the polarizer. After products are tested at low temperature they must be warmed up in a container before coming is contacting with room temperature air.
- (5) If the display surface becomes contaminated, breathe on the surface and gently wipe it with a soft dry cloth. If it is heavily contaminated, moisten cloth with one of the following solvents
  - Isopropyl alcohol
  - Ethyl al<mark>c</mark>ohol

Do not scrub hard to avoid damaging the display surface.

- (6) Solvents other than those above-mentioned may damage the polarizer. Especially, do not use the following.
  - Water
  - Ketone
  - Aromatic solvents

Wipe off saliva or water drops immediately, contact with water over a long period of time may cause deformation or color fading. Avoid contacting oil and fats.

- (7) Exercise care to minimize corrosion of the electrode. Corrosion of the electrodes is accelerated by water droplets, moisture condensation or a current flow in a high-humidity environment.
- (8) Install the LCD Module by using the mounting holes. When mounting the LCD module make sure it is free of twisting, warping and distortion. In particular, do not forcibly pull or bend the *V*O cable or the backlight cable.

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- (9) Do not attempt to disassemble or process the LCD module.
- (10) NC terminal should be open. Do not connect anything.
- (11) If the logic circuit power is off, do not apply the input signals.
- (12) Electro-Static Discharge Control, Since this module uses a CMOS LSI, the same careful attention should be paid to electrostatic discharge as for an ordinary CMOS IC. To prevent destruction of the elements by static electricity, be careful to maintain an optimum work environment.

- Before remove LCM from its packing case or incorporating it into a set, be sure the module and your body have the same electric potential. Be sure to ground the body when handling the LCD modules.

- Tools required for assembling, such as soldering irons, must be properly grounded. Make certain the AC power source for the soldering iron does not leak. When using an electric screwdriver to attach LCM, the screwdriver should be of ground potentiality to minimize as much as possible any transmission of electromagnetic waves produced sparks coming from the commutator of the motor.

- To reduce the amount of static electricity generated, do not conduct assembling and other work under dry conditions. To reduce the generation of static electricity be careful that the air in the work is not too dried. A relative humidity of 50%-60% is recommended. As far as possible make the electric potential of your work clothes and that of the work bench the ground potential

- The LCD module is coated with a film to protect the display surface. Exercise care when peeling off this protective film since static electricity may be generated

- (13)Since LCM has been assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision, avoid applying excessive shocks to the module or making any alterations or modifications to it.
  - Do not alter, modify or change the shape of the tab on the metal frame.
  - Do not make extra holes on the printed circuit board, modify its shape or change the positions of components to be attached.
  - Do not damage or modify the pattern writing on the printed circuit board.
  - Absolutely do not modify the zebra rubber strip (conductive rubber) or heat seal connector.
  - Except for soldering the interface, do not make any alterations or modifications with a soldering iron.
  - Do not drop, bend or twist LCM.

#### 2. Storage precautions

- 2.1 When storing the LCD modules, avoid exposure to direct sunlight or to the light of fluorescent lamps.
- 2.2 The LCD modules should be stored under the storage temperature range. If the LCD modules will be stored for a long time, the recommend condition is:

Temperature :  $0^{\circ}$ C  $\sim 40^{\circ}$ C Relatively humidity:  $\leq 80\%$ 

- 2.3 The LCD modules should be stored in the room without acid, alkali and harmful gas.
- 2.4 The LCD modules should be no falling and violent shocking during transportation, and also should avoid excessive press, water, damp and sunshine.

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